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Name of the Bundle	Proficient and		Competitive Exams Training
	Advanced Bundle V2	Subject	(Science & Geography)
Topic	MATTERS AND ITS	Last updated on	20 January 2024
	STATES		

1.In which state of matter do par	rticles have the least	t amount of energy	and are closely
packed together?			

- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

### Ans: a) Solid

- 2. What is the process by which a substance changes from a solid directly to a gas without passing through the liquid state?
- a) Condensation
- b) Sublimation
- c) Evaporation
- d) Freezing

# **Ans: b) Sublimation**

- 3. Which of the following is NOT a state of matter?
- a) Plasma
- b) Bose-Einstein Condensate
- c) Liquid Crystal
- d) Quicksilver

### Ans: d) Quicksilver

- 4. At what temperature does water boil at standard atmospheric pressure?
- a) 0°C
- b) 100°C
- c) 273 K
- d) 373 K

Ans: b) 100°C

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- 5. Which gas is commonly associated with the Earth's atmosphere?
- a) Oxygen
- b) Hydrogen
- c) Helium
- d) Nitrogen

Ans: d) Nitrogen

- 6. The state of matter with a definite volume but no definite shape is:
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: b) Liquid

- 7. What is the unit of pressure commonly used in the study of gases?
- a) Newton
- b) Pascal
- c) Joule
- d) Dyne

Ans: b) Pascal

- 8. Which state of matter has particles that are highly energetic and move freely?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: c) Gas

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- 9. What is the triple point of a substance?
- a) The point at which it turns into a gas
- b) The point at which it turns into a liquid
- c) The point at which all three phases coexist in equilibrium
- d) The point at which it solidifies

Ans: c) The point at which all three phases coexist in equilibrium

- 10. Which of the following is an example of a substance that undergoes sublimation?
- a) Ice
- b) Salt
- c) Camphor
- d) Sugar

Ans: c) Camphor

- 11. What is the process by which a substance changes from a solid to a liquid?
- a) Melting
- b) Freezing
- c) Boiling
- d) Condensation

Ans: a) Melting

- 12. At what temperature does water freeze at standard atmospheric pressure?
- a) 0°C
- b) 100°C
- c) 273 K
- d) -273.15°C

Ans: a) 0°C

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- 13. What is the phase transition from a liquid to a solid called?
- a) Melting
- b) Freezing
- c) Boiling
- d) Condensation

Ans: b) Freezing

- 14. What is the process by which a substance changes from a liquid to a gas?
- a) Melting
- b) Freezing
- c) Boiling
- d) Condensation

Ans: c) Boiling

- 15. In which state of matter do charged particles move freely, enabling the generation of magnetic fields?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: d) Plasma

- 16. Which of the following terms refers to the change of state from a gas to a liquid?
- a) Melting
- b) Freezing
- c) Boiling
- d) Condensation

Ans: d) Condensation

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17. What is the primary state of matte	r used in the process o	f casting metals into	specific
shapes?			

- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

### Ans: b) Liquid

- 18. What is the term for the temperature at which a substance changes from a liquid to a gas at a given pressure?
- a) Melting point
- b) Freezing point
- c) Boiling point
- d) Condensation point

# Ans: c) Boiling point

- 19. In which of the following processes does a substance absorb heat energy from its surroundings?
- a) Melting
- b) Freezing
- c) Boiling
- d) Condensation

# Ans: a) Melting

- 20. Which state of matter is commonly used in refrigeration systems to absorb and release heat?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: c) Gas

#### **IT Support and Development Training Programme**

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21. Which of the following is an example of a solid state of matter	21	.Which	of the	following	is an	example of a	a solid	state of	matter?
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- a) Air
- b) Water
- c) Ice
- d) Steam

Ans: c) Ice

- 22. What state of matter is exhibited by oxygen at room temperature and pressure?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: c) Gas

- 23. In which state of matter does water exist at 50°C?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: b) Liquid

- 24. What is the basic building block of matter?
- a) Atom
- b) Molecule
- c) Proton
- d) Electron

Ans: a) Atom

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- 25. What term is used to describe the amount of matter in an object?
- a) Weight
- b) Mass
- c) Volume
- d) Density

Ans: b) Mass

- 26. What is an example of a substance that is in a gaseous state at room temperature?
- a) Mercury
- b) Oxygen
- c) Gold
- d) Plastic

Ans: b) Oxygen

- 27. What is the state of matter of Earth's outer core, where iron is molten?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Plasma

Ans: b) Liquid

- 28. Which of the following is a common example of a plasma?
- a) Lightning
- b) Wood
- c) Glass
- d) Paper

Ans: a) Lightning

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- 29. At what temperature does butter change from a solid to a liquid?
- a) 0°C
- b) 25°C
- c) 100°C
- d) It depends on the specific type of butter

Ans: d) It depends on the specific type of butter

- 30. What state of matter is often associated with Bose-Einstein Condensate?
- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Gas
- d) Special state at very low temperatures

Ans: d) Special state at very low temperatures