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PONNUSAMY NAGAR, SALEM ROAD(NH-44), NAMAKKAL-637003. TAMILNADU. Mobile: 9942099122, 9942099109, Web: www.selvamtech.edu.in

Name of the Bundle	Advanced Bundle V1	Subject	Aptitude
Topic	Partnership	Last updated on	05 August 2025

## **CONCEPT 1 - BASIC PROBLEMS**

- 1) A and B take a grass field on lease for Rs.300 for grazing their animals. If A grazes 10 animals for 5 weeks and B grazes 15 animals for 7 weeks. The ratio in which they should divide the rent is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) 1:2
  - b) 10:21
  - c) 11:20
  - d) 2:1

ANS: b) 10:21

**Explanation:** 

A: B

2 10\*5 : 1,5\*7

10:21





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## **CONCEPT 2 - PROFIT = CAPITAL \* TIME**

- 2) Two partners X and Y start a business by investing Rs.50,000 and Rs.40,000 respectively. What will be the ratio of their profits at the end of the year?
  - a) 5:4
  - b) 3:6
  - c) 4:5
  - d) 6:3

ANS: a) 5:4

**Explanation:** 

CAPITAL X : Y = 50,000 : 40,000 = 5 : 4.

CAPITAL  $* \begin{pmatrix} 5 : 4 \\ 1 : 1 \end{pmatrix} *$ 

PROFIT 5:4

Note: Always remember when time is the same the profit will be divided in the ratio of their capitals.





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- 3) Sujitha and Indira started a business by investing 36,000 and 63,000. Find the share of each, out of the annual profit of 5500.
  - a) 2000, 3500
  - b) 2500, 3500
  - c) 3500, 2500
  - d) None of these

ANS: a) 2000, 3500.

**Explanation:** 

CAPITAL Sujitha: Indira = 36,000: 63,000 = 4:7.

Sujitha : Indira

**CAPITAL** 

\* (4 : /)

TIME

11:1

PROFIT 4:7

Note: Always remember when time is the same the profit will be divided in the ratio of their capitals.

Total Profit = 11 units = 5500.

4 Units = 2000.

7 units = 3500.





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4) X starts a business with Rs.25,000. After 4 months Y joins him with Rs.20,000. What will be the ratio of their profit at the end of the year?

4:8

5:10

15:8

9:18

ANS: c) 15: 8

**Explanation:** 

CAPITAL X: Y = 25,000: 20,000 = 5: 4.

TIME X: Y = 12 Months: 8 Months = 3:2.

A : B

CAPITAL

TIME

\* (5:4) \*

**PROFIT** 

15:8





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5) A, B and C invested in the ratio 1 : 2 : 3; the timing of their investments being in the ratio 1 : 2 : 3. In what ratio would their profit be distributed?

a) 3:2:1 b) 1:2:3

c) 1:4:9d) 9:4:1

ANS: c) 1:4:9

**Explanation:** 

A:B:C

CAPITAL

TIME

\* (1:2:3) \*

PROFIT 1:4:9





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6) A, B and C invested in the ratio 2:5:7; the timing of their investments being in the ratio 3:4:5. In what ratio would their profit be distributed

a) 2:10:15.

b) 15:10:2.

c) 6:20:35.

d) 6:20:15.

ANS: c) 6:20:35.

**Explanation:** 

A:B:C

CAPITAL

TIME

\* (2:5:7) \*

PROFIT

6:20:35





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- 7) A, B and C invested capital in the ratio 4 : 6 : 9. At the end of the business term, they received the profits in the ratio 2 : 3 : 5. Find the ratio of time for which they contributed their capitals.
  - a) 6:5:8.
  - b) 6:5:9.
  - c) 10:12:9.
  - d) 18:18:20.

ANS: d)18:18:20 .

## **Explanation:**

	A:B:C	
CAPITAL	4:6:9	
PROFIT	2:3:5	
TIME	$\frac{2}{4}:\frac{3}{6}:\frac{5}{9}$ $\frac{1}{2}:\frac{1}{2}:\frac{5}{9}$	
	9:9:10	

According to the options, option d)18:18:20 is the answer.





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- 8) A,B and C invest their capitals in a business. If the ratio of their periods of investments are 2:3:6 and their profits are in the ratio of 4:5:6. Find the ratio in which the investments are made by A,B and C.
  - a) 9:10:12.
  - b) 4:5:6.
  - c) 8:5:12.
  - d) 6:5:3.

ANS: d) 6:5:3.

## **Explanation:**

	A:B:C
TIME	2:3:6
PROFIT	4:5:6
CAPITAL	$\frac{4}{2}:\frac{5}{3}:\frac{6}{6}$ $2:\frac{5}{3}:1$
	6 · 5 · 3





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9) A, B and C invested capital in ratio 5 : 7 : 4, then time of their investment being in the ratio x : y : z. If their profits are in the ratio 45 : 42 : 28, then x : y : z = ?

a) 9:6:7

b) 6:7:9

c) 9:4:7

d) 7:9:4

ANS: a) 9:6:7

**Explanation** 

A B C

Capital 5 : 7 : 4

Profit 45:42:28

Time 45/5: 42/7: 28/4

9:6:7







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## **CONCEPT 3 - JOINING / WITHDRAWING AFTER X MONTHS.**

10)A starts a business with 50,000. After 3 months B joins him with 70,000. At the end of the year, in what ratio should they share the profit?

a) 12:13

b) 13:12

c) 11:15

d) 20:21

ANS: d) 20:21

**Explanation:** 

CAPITAL A: B = 50,000:70,000 = 5:7.

TIME A: B = 12 Months: 9 Months = 4:3.

A : B

**CAPITAL** 

\*

TIME

**PROFIT** 

20:21





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11)X and Y are partners in a business. They invest in the ratio 5 : 6, at the end of 8 months X withdraws. If they receive profits in the ratio 5 : 9. Find how long

Y's investment was used?

- a) 12 months
- b) 10 months
- c) 15 months
- d) 14 months

ANS: a) 12 months.

**Explanation:** 

	X : Y
CAPITAL	5:6
PROFIT	5:9
TIME	$\frac{5}{5}:\frac{9}{6}$
	1: $\frac{3}{2}$
	2:3

TIME X: Y = 8 Months: X = 2:3.

2 Units - 8 months;

3 Units - 12 months.







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- 12) X and Y enter into a partnership with their capitals in the ratio 7:9. At the end of the 8th month, X withdraws his capital. If they receive the profits in the ratio 8:9, Find how long Y's capital was used.
  - a) 4 months
  - b) 6 months
  - c) 7 months
  - d) 8 months

ANS: c) 7 months.

## **Explanation:**

X: Y = 8 Months: X Months = 2:3 TIME

2 Units — 8 months;

	X : Y
CAPITAL	7:9
PROFIT	8:9
TIME	$\frac{8}{7}$ : $\frac{9}{9}$

8:7

TIME X:Y=8 Months: X Months = 8:7.

8 Units - 8 months;

7 Units — 7 months.





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- 13) X started a business by investing Rs. 2700. After sometime Y joined him by investing Rs. 2025. At the end of one year, the profit was divided in the ratio 2
  - : 1. After how many months did Y join the business?
  - a) 4 Months.
  - b) 6 Months.
  - c) 3 Months.
  - d) 2 Months.

ANS: a) 4 Months.

## **Explanation:**

CAPITAL X: Y = 2700: 2025 = 4:3.

	X : Y
CAPITAL	4:3
PROFIT	2:1
TIME	$\frac{2}{4}:\frac{1}{3}$

3:2

TIME X: Y = 12 Months: X Months = 3:2.

3 Units — 12 months;

2 Units — 8 months.(Time period in which Y invested)

Therefore, After 4 months Y joined.







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- 14) A started a business with Rs.45,000 and B joined afterwards with Rs.30,000. If the profit at the end of the one year was divided in the ratio 2:1 respectively, then B would have joined A for business after.
  - a) 1 month.
  - b) 2 months.
  - c) 3 months.
  - d) 4 months.

ANS: c) 3 months.

## **Explanation:**

CAPITAL A: B = 45,000:30,000=3:2.

TIME	$\frac{2}{3}$ : $\frac{1}{2}$
PROFIT	2:1
CAPITAL	3:2
	A : B

TIME A: B = 12 Months: X Months = 4:3.

4 Units - 12 months;

3 Units — 9 months.(Time period in which Y invested )

Therefore, After 3 months B joined.





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- 15) A started a business by investing Rs.36,000. After 4 months B joined her with some investment. At the end of the year, the total profit was divided between them in the ratio 9:7. How much capital was invested by B in the business?
  - a) 40,000.
  - b) 42,000.
  - c) 41,000.
  - d) None of these

ANS: b) 42,000.

## **Explanation:**

Time A: B = 12 months: 8 months = 3:2.

A:B

TIME 3:2

PROFIT 9:7

CAPITAL  $\frac{9}{3}$ :  $\frac{7}{2}$ 

6:7

CAPITAL A: B = 36,000: Rs.X = 6:7.

6 Units - Rs.36,000;

7 Units — Rs.42,000.





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- 16) A starts a business with 21,000/- and later on B joins him with 36,000/- After how many months did B join if the profit is distributed in an equal ratio?
  - a) 5 months
  - b) 7 months
  - c) 6 months
  - d) 9 months

ANS: a) 5 months

**Explanation:** 

CAPITAL A: B = 21,000:36,000=7:12.

**A**:B

CAPITAL 7:12

PROFIT 1:1

TIME  $\frac{1}{7}: \frac{1}{12}$ 

12:7

TIME X: Y = 12 Months: X Months = 12:7.

12 Units - 12 months;

7 Units — 7 months.

Therefore, After 5 months B joined.





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- 17) A and B entered into partnership with capitals in the ratio of 4 and 5. After three months A withdrew 1/4 of his capital and B withdrew 1/5 of his capital. The gain at the end of 10 months was Rs.760. Find their shares of profit.
  - a) 330,430
  - b) 180,210
  - c) 220,320
  - d) 430,530

ANS: a) 330,430

## **Explanation:**

First 3 months:	Next 7 months (after withdrawal):
A : B	A : B
C 4:5	C 3:4
T 3:3 12:15	T 7:7
12.15	21 : 28

### Profit C × T:

A = 12 + 21 = 33 Units

B = 15 + 28 = 43 Units

Total:

**Total** → **76 Units** = **₹760** 

33 Units → ₹330

43 Units → ₹430





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- 18) A, B and C started business with their investment in the ratio 1:3:5. After 4 months A invested the same amount as before and B as well as C withdrew half of their investments. The ratio of their profits at the end of the year was:
  - a) 5:8:10
  - b) 6:5:10
  - c) 10:5:6
  - d) 5:6:10

ANS: d) 5:6:10 Explanation

First 4 months:	Next 8 months (after withdrawal):	
A: B:C	A: B : C	
C 1:3:5	C 2:1.5:2.5	
T 4:4:4	T 8:8:8	
4:12:20		
	16:12:20	

A = 4 + 16 = 20 units

B = 12 + 12 = 24 units

C = 20 + 20 = 40 units

So, A:B:C::5:6:10





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19) A, B, C subscribe Rs. 50,000 for a business. A subscribes Rs. 4000 more than B and B Rs.5000 more than C. Out of a total profit of Rs. 35,000, A receives

a)Rs. 8400

b)Rs. 11,900

c)Rs. 13,600

d)Rs. 14,700

ANS: d)Rs. 14,700

## **Explanation**

Let us assume C = x

$$A = B + 4000 = (x + 5000) + 4000$$

$$= x + 9000$$

$$B = C + 5000 = x + 5000$$

Total investment = 50,000

$$A + B + C = 50,000$$

$$(x + 9000) + (x + 5000) + x = 50,000$$

$$3x + 14,000 = 50,000$$

$$x = 12,000$$

$$A = x + 9000 = 12,000 + 9000 = 21000$$

$$B = x + 5000 = 12,000 + 5000 = 17000$$

$$C = x = 12,000$$

= 21:17:12

Total profit = 35000

50 units  $\rightarrow$  35000

21 units → 14,700





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- 20) A and B invest in a business in the ratio 3:2. If 5% of the total profit goes to charity and A's share is Rs.855, the total profit is
  - a)1425
  - b)1500
  - c)1537.25
  - d)1576

ANS: b)1500

## **Explanation**

Let us assume (total profit = Rs.100)

Charity = 5% of total = 5% of 100 = 5

Remaining profit = 95

This 95% is shared by A and B in 3:2

Total parts = 3 + 2 = 5

A gets 57, B gets 38

So. 57 -----> 855

Then 100 ----->?

Total profit = Rs. 1500